MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

The Census and Economic Information Center (CEIC)
Consulting Services Bureau
Department of Administration

1983

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P R E F A C E

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

TABLE OF CONTENTS

			PAGE
SECTION 01		POPULATION	
TABLE	1.1	AREA AND POPULATION	1-1
	1.2	POPULATION BY RESIDENCE	1-1
	1.3	HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	1-1
	1.4	POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960	1-2
	1.5	COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970	1-3
	1.6	POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970	1-3
	1.7	POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970	1-3
	1.8	POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970	1-4
	1.9	HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970	1-5
	1.10	PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000	1-5
SECTION 02		VITAL STATISTICS AND HEALTH	
TABLE	2.1	CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980	2-1
	2.2	CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981	2-1
	2.3	HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980	2-1
	2.4	SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960	2-2
	2.5	BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS	2-2
	2.6	PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970	2-3
	2.7	LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981	2-3
	2.8	DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981	2-4
	2.9	MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980	2-4
SECTION 03		EDUCATION	
	3.1	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970	3-1
	3.2	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980	3-1
	3.3	ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980	3-2
	3.4	PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82	3-2
	3.5	PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1980-81	3-3
	3.6	GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1980-81	3-3
SECTION 04		HOUSING	
TABLE	4.1	HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980	4-1
	4.2	YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 196D	4-1
	4.3	YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970	4-2
	4.4	OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970	4-2
	4.5	TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970	4-3
	4.6	TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970	4-3
	4.7	SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980	4-4
	4.8	SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980	4-4
	4.9	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS: 1980	4-5
	4.10	OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970	4-6

			PAGE
SECTION 05		EMPLOYMENT	
TABLE	5.1	LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970	5-1
	5.2	DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980	5-1
	5.3	OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980	5-2
	5.4	INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980	5-3
	5.5	ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981	5-4
	5.6	FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970	5-5
	5.7	WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981	5-5
	5.8	EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981	5-6
SECTION 06		INCOME	
	6.1	FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959	6-1
	6.2	LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969	6-2
	6.3	HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE	6-2
	6.4	PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981	6-3
	6.5	PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981	6-4
	6.6	PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981	6-4
	6.7	PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981	6-4
	6.8	PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981	6-4
SECTION 07		GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES	
	7.1	SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77	7-1
	7.2	FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980	7-2
	7.3	PAYMENTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR FEDERAL REVENUE SHARING, AS AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982	7-3
	7.4	PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982	7-3
	7.5	PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982	7-4
SECTION 08		SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE	
	8.1	SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980	8-1
	8.2	HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981	8-1
	8.3	SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS: FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982	8-2
	8.4	OLD AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980	8-3
	8.5	OLD AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980	8-4
	8.6	ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981	8-5
	8.7	SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981	8-5
	8.8	AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID), STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982	8-6
	8.9	HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS: STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982	8-6

SECTION 09	AGRICULTURE	PAGE
9.1	ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970	9-1
9.2	FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974	9-1
9.3	FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974	9-2
9.4	LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974	9-2
9.5	SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978	9-3
9.6	FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978	9-3
9.7	ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979	9-3
9.8	COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979	9-4
9.9	TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979	9-4
SECTION 10	BUSINESS ENTERPRISE, TRADE AND SERVICES	
10.1	RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972	10-1
10.2	RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972	10-1
10.3	WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972	10-2
10.4	SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972	10-2
10.5	SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS, BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972	10-3
10.6	EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981	10-4
10.7	BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982	10-5
10.8	BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982	10-5
APPENDIX A	GUIDE TO SOURCES OF INFORMATION (NOT LISTED IN THE TABLES)	A-1
APPENDIX B	NOTES AND DEFINITIONS	B-1

- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
CASCADE	2,699	80,696	29.9	-1.4	11.4	81,804	73,418	53,027	41,999

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
CASCADE	66,256	82.1	-6.6	23.0	14,440	32.5	-31.0	3,959

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
CASCADE	29,385	16.3	13.9	18,285	17,904	16,622	6,955	4,696	3,577

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
CASCADE	80,696	12,476	14,280	15,356	11,381	8,473	7,420	6,113	3,455	1,742	28.6
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	71,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
CASCADE	81,804	16,544	16,786	13,360	9,966	8,656	7,351	4,713	2,957	1,471	25.1
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
CASCADE	73,418	18,514	11,725	11,069	9,853	8,667	5,725	4,236	2,878	751	25.7
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
CASCADE	100.0	15.5	17.7	19.0	14.1	10.5	9.2	7.6	4.3	2.2	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
CASCADE	100.0	20.2	20.5	16.3	12.2	10.6	9.0	5.8	3.6	1.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
CASCADE	100.0	25.2	16.0	15.1	13.4	11.8	7.8	5.8	3.9	1.0	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	*NET MIGRATION PERCENT
80,696	81,804	-1,108	-1.4	15,265	6,552	-9,821	-12

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	80,696	100.0	81,804	100.0	-1.4
URBAN	66,256	82.1	70,905	86.7	-6.6
RURAL	14,440	17.9	10,899	13.3	32.5
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	2,270	2.8	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	1,689	2.1	1,479	1.8	14.2
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	10,481	13.0	9,420	11.5	11.3

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	80,696	100.0	81,804	100.0	-1.4
WHITE	76,013	94.2	78,778	96.3	-3.5
NON-WHITE	4,683	5.8	3,026	3.7	54.8
INDIAN	2,656	3.3	1,509	1.8	76.0
OTHER	2,027	2.5	1,517	1.9	33.6

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	80,696	100.0	81,804	100.0	-1.4
UNDER 5	6,557	8.1	7,295	8.9	-10.1
5 TO 17	16,987	21.1	23,475	28.7	-27.6
18 TO 59	45,862	56.8	41,893	51.2	9.4
60 TO 64	3,322	4.1	2,668	3.3	24.5
65 AND OVER	7,988	9.9	6,473	7.9	23.4
5 YEARS OLD	1,215	1.5	1,662	2.0	-26.9
18 YEARS OLD	1,549	1.9	1,318	1.6	17.5
UNDER 15	18,874	23.4	26,021	31.8	-27.5
MEDIAN AGE	28.6	...	25.1	...	13.9
MALE, ALL AGES	40,324	100.0	40,965	100.0	-1.6
UNDER 5	3,335	8.3	3,707	9.0	-10.0
5 TO 17	8,747	21.7	11,929	29.1	-26.7
18 TO 59	23,343	57.9	21,117	51.5	10.5
60 TO 64	1,578	3.9	1,334	3.3	18.3
65 AND OVER	3,321	8.2	2,878	7.0	15.4
5 YEARS OLD	652	1.6	853	2.1	-23.6
18 YEARS OLD	819	2.0	600	1.5	36.5
UNDER 15	9,650	23.9	13,214	32.3	-27.0
MEDIAN AGE	27.6	...	24.6	...	12.2
FEMALE, ALL AGES	40,372	100.0	40,839	100.0	-1.1
UNDER 5	3,222	8.0	3,588	8.8	-10.2
5 TO 17	8,240	20.4	11,546	28.3	-28.6
18 TO 59	22,499	55.7	20,776	50.9	8.3
60 TO 64	1,744	4.3	1,334	3.3	30.7
65 AND OVER	4,667	11.6	3,595	8.8	29.8
5 YEARS OLD	563	1.4	809	2.0	-30.4
18 YEARS OLD	730	1.8	718	1.8	1.7
UNDER 15	9,224	22.8	12,807	31.4	-28.0
MEDIAN AGE	29.7	...	25.7	...	15.6

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OE POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	29,385	25,272	16.3
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	7,794	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	6,955	4,696	48.1
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	3,119	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.66	3.14	-15.3
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	21,313	20,091	6.1
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	18,285	17,904	2.1
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	2,395	1,740	37.6
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.19	3.63	-12.1

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
CASCADE	84,500	86,600	86,200	84,900	84,700	85,100	84,700	84,800	84,500	86,000	92,100

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
CASCADE	55,996	20.5	248	3,654	1,939	3,840	556	1,224

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
CASCADE	6,311	77.2	6,508	80.6	5,851	67.6

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
CASCADE	132	163.6	54	66.9	994	1,231.8	2	480	594.8	4	529	655.5

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
CASCADE	1,521	136.1	597	10	955	566
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
CASCADE	1,672	86.1	670	34	860	380
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
CASCADE	2,305	16.5	653	54	675	208

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
CASCADE	19.0	18.8	18.4	16.9	18.7	17.6	17.9	20.4	31.4	7.8	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.2	8.9

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	77,995	79,080
BORN IN MONTANA	43,333	42,276
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	33,559	32,377
PERCENT OF TOTAL	43.0	40.9
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	1,103	1,353
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	3,074

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	1,513	153.3	625	20	876	599
1980	1,521	136.1	597	10	955	566
1979	1,533	105.7	658	17	909	650
1978	1,464	119.5	629	18	878	634
1977	1,579	92.5	670	35	827	594
1976	1,468	109.7	649	24	838	569
1975	1,513	101.1	632	21	881	499
1974	1,500	86.0	618	25	916	488
1973	1,413	97.7	700	30	966	466
1972	1,525	115.4	659	19	910	384
1971	1,598	85.1	667	30	864	365

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	262	328.3	122	152.9	38	47.6	45	56.4
1980	229	283.8	112	138.8	65	80.5	46	57.0
1979	255	305.8	132	158.3	48	57.6	61	73.1
1978	203	235.0	138	159.7	38	44.0	54	62.5
1977	196	232.2	125	148.1	49	58.1	61	72.3
1976	203	242.8	115	137.6	55	65.8	56	67.0
1975	189	223.1	118	139.3	56	66.1	55	64.9
1974	169	200.5	111	131.7	61	72.4	59	70.0
1973	211	252.1	113	135.0	69	82.4	45	53.8
1972	189	222.6	127	149.6	57	67.1	46	54.2
1971	216	256.5	109	129.5	68	80.8	47	55.8

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	30,674	8,623	6,602	10,550	4,899	31,148	7,665	6,551	10,521	6,411
NEVER MARRIED	8,839	6,634	1,271	618	316	6,131	4,847	696	286	302
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	18,652	1,778	4,637	8,756	3,681	18,792	2,463	4,994	8,412	2,923
SEPARATED	274	49	84	98	43	337	75	99	125	38
WIDOWED	671	5	10	107	549	3,297	15	28	491	2,763
DIVORCED	2,038	157	600	971	310	2,591	265	734	1,207	385

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING LESS THAN 8 YEARS	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
CASCADE	57,135	24.0	76.0	14.9	45,588	NA	24.8	75.2	17.4	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
CASCADE	51,034*	33.5	66.5	11.7	41,010	6.8	34.7	65.3	12.9	12.4

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	ENROLLED AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	CIVILIAN PERSONS - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN PERSONS - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN PERSONS - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT IN LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
CASCADE	6,432	551	65.1	681	155	176	243	142	299

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SGHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SGHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SGHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**GOLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SGHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SGHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**GOLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
CASCADE	76,725	26.7	1,033	11,212	5,864	2,352	699	937	173	893

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SGHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
	- - - - - SGHOOL YEAR - - - - -					
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	18,339	18,001	16,633	15,209	14,412	13,937
KINDERGARTEN	1,275	1,141	1,062	996	1,035	977
FIRST GRADE	1,290	1,344	1,162	1,042	1,051	1,086
SECOND GRADE	1,202	1,280	1,258	1,069	959	995
THIRD GRADE	1,231	1,191	1,236	1,196	1,019	945
FOURTH GRADE	1,319	1,231	1,130	1,183	1,119	1,010
FIFTH GRADE	1,226	1,292	1,169	1,080	1,168	1,128
SIXTH GRADE	1,362	1,255	1,252	1,088	1,062	1,114
SEVENTH GRADE	1,532	1,464	1,266	1,238	1,131	1,088
EIGHTH GRADE	1,639	1,569	1,395	1,244	1,244	1,080
NINTH GRADE	1,668	1,633	1,451	1,358	1,152	1,162
TENTH GRADE	1,738	1,663	1,578	1,479	1,323	1,141
ELEVENTH GRADE	1,712	1,673	1,481	1,452	1,293	1,212
TWELFTH GRADE	1,481	1,511	1,410	1,310	1,283	1,166
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUGATION	301	324	314	12	90	321

*"REGULAR SGHOOLS" INGLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN GUSTODIAL DAY GARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SGHOOLING WHIGH LEADS TO A HIGH SGHOOL DIPLOMA OR GOLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANGE GAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INGLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE GOUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE GOUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE GOUNTY WHILE ATTENDING GOLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN GOUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURGE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE GENSUS, GENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, GOMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFIGE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIG INSTRUGTION, MONTANA PUBLIG SGHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	18,480	18,339	18,001	16,633	15,209	14,412	13,937
KINDERGARTEN	1,250	1,275	1,141	1,062	996	1,035	977
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	11,088	10,801	10,626	9,868	9,100	8,753	8,446
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	6,480	6,599	6,480	5,920	5,599	5,051	4,681
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	962	976	987	949	819	833	782
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	19.2	18.8	18.2	17.5	18.6	17.3	17.8

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	25,105,241	27,786,756	28,893,087	27,943,793	29,577,389	32,000,395
SPECIAL EDUCATION	2,410,566	2,992,061	3,413,581	2,640,011	2,177,799	2,361,047
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	22,694,675	24,794,695	25,479,506	25,303,782	27,399,590	29,639,348
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	12,868,084	13,845,869	14,278,863	14,278,846	14,500,981	16,296,945
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	3,215,169	3,459,601	3,567,493	3,567,311	3,625,245	4,074,236
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	6,611,421	7,489,224	7,633,149	7,457,626	9,273,364	9,268,166
**ANB (PUPILS)	18,605	18,696	18,026	16,695	15,388	14,676
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,220	1,326	1,413	1,516	1,781	2,020

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
CASCADE	26,808	83.3	15.2	21.2	5,391	37.7	-28.4	1,546

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
CASCADE	31,885	29,385	63.8	409	2.1	1,436	11.9
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
CASCADE	27,131	25,272	57.0	233	1.6	689	6.0
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
CASCADE	23,501	22,187	56.0	181	1.4	549	5.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
CASCADE	31,875	65.1	27.9	6.9	35.2	48.1	22.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
CASCADE	27,166	65.8	28.9	5.2	22.8	43.0	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
CASCADE	29,385	5.0	2.3	2.0	47,500	176
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
CASCADE	25,272	4.6	2.7	5.1	16,200	84

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
CASCADE	26,808	83.3	15.2	21.2	5,391	37.7	-28.4	1,546

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
CASCADE	31,885	29,385	63.8	409	2.1	1,436	11.9
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
CASCADE	27,131	25,272	57.0	233	1.6	689	6.0
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
CASCADE	23,501	22,187	56.0	181	1.4	549	5.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
CASCADE	31,875	65.1	27.9	6.9	35.2	48.1	22.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
CASCADE	27,166	65.8	28.9	5.2	22.8	43.0	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
CASCADE	29,385	5.0	2.3	2.0	47,500	176
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
CASCADE	25,272	4.6	2.7	5.1	16,200	84

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	31,885	27,131	29,385	25,272	10,639	10,867
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	31,012	25,305	28,788	23,989	10,161	9,896
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	873	1,826	597	1,283	478	971
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	151	372	117	131	71	63
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	61	NA	40	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	28,560	23,040	10,269	9,917
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	638	1,808	244	749
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	187	424	126	201

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	31,875	27,166	29,385	25,292	10,639	10,892
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	20,759	17,881	19,758	16,659	3,791	4,153
2 UNIT	2,203	2,777	1,897	2,622	1,419	2,080
3 AND 4 UNITS	1,748	1,502	1,500	1,388	1,361	1,260
5 OR MORE UNITS	4,954	3,582	4,173	3,199	3,803	3,093
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	2,211	1,424	2,057	1,424	265	306
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	698	...	645	...	182	...
1975 TO 1978	3,100	...	2,895	...	807	...
1970 TO 1974	3,224	...	2,993	...	973	...
1960 TO 1969	6,787	6,870	6,470	6,568	2,301	2,610
1950 TO 1959	6,652	6,700	6,246	6,393	2,306	2,058
1940 TO 1949	3,584	3,180	3,164	2,916	1,332	1,353
1939 OR EARLIER	7,830	10,416	6,972	9,415	2,738	4,871

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	14,299	1,999
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	186	73
$10,000 TO $14,999	289	82
$15,000 TO $19,999	498	112
$20,000 TO $24,999	619	102
$25,000 TO $29,999	735	106
$30,000 TO $34,999	1,024	118
$35,000 TO $39,999	1,266	144
$40,000 TO $49,999	3,371	341
$50,000 TO $64,999	3,618	395
$65,000 TO $79,999	1,527	237
$80,000 TO $99,999	737	158
$100,000 TO $149,999	329	101
$150,000 OR MORE	100	30
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	50,216	52,332

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	10,238	NA
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	315	NA
$60 TO $119	1,172	NA
$120 TO $169	1,713	NA
$170 TO $199	1,476	NA
$200 TO $249	2,434	NA
$250 TO $299	1,284	NA
$300 TO $399	1,016	NA
$400 OR MORE	246	NA
NO CASH RENT	582	NA
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	203	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	14,329	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	9,907	NA
LESS THAN $100	39	NA
$100 TO $149	99	NA
$150 TO $199	502	NA
$200 TO $249	1,554	NA
$250 TO $299	1,282	NA
$300 TO $399	2,468	NA
$400 TO $499	2,077	NA
$500 TO $599	1,047	NA
$600 TO $749	619	NA
$750 OR MORE	220	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	359	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	4,422	NA
LESS THAN $50	54	NA
$50 TO $74	295	NA
$75 TO $99	975	NA
$100 TO $124	1,241	NA
$125 TO $149	924	NA
$150 TO $199	653	NA
$200 TO $249	209	NA
$250 OR MORE	71	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	118	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	29,385	100.0	25,207	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	23,897	81.3	22,223	88.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	1,045	3.6	1,070	4.2
ELECTRICITY	2,399	8.2	527	2.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	897	3.1	1,136	4.5
COAL OR COKE	44	0.1	40	0.2
WOOD	1,017	3.5	44	0.2
OTHER FUEL	72	0.2	167	0.7
NO FUEL USED	14	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	22,926	78.0	21,113	83.8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	773	2.6	604	2.4
ELECTRICITY	5,467	18.6	3,299	13.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	48	0.2	19	0.1
OTHER FUEL	58	0.2	42	0.2
NO FUEL USED	113	0.4	130	0.5
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	7,148	24.3	8,509	33.8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	448	1.5	795	3.2
ELECTRICITY	21,656	73.7	15,731	62.4
OTHER FUEL	88	0.3	85	0.3
NO FUEL USED	45	0.2	87	0.3

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE		
			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE			EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
CASCADE	60,348	39,821	32,719	2,750	7.8	30,347	15,841	14,574	935	6.0
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
CASCADE	54,222	32,804	26,271	1,830	6.5	27,377	11,008	10,039	902	8.2

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY		NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
		IN LABOR FORCE	NOT IN LABOR FORCE			
			PREVENTED FROM WORKING / NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING			
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115 / 5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
CASCADE	52,193	1,990	1,838 / 629	47,736	503	51,690

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	32,719	14,574
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	3,716	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	4,085	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	909	NA
SALES	4,213	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	5,732	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	90	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	447	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	4,757	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	1,267	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	3,771	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	951	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	1,191	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	1,590	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	32,719	14,574
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	1,788	NA
CONSTRUCTION	2,051	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	1,139	NA
DURABLE GOODS	1,009	NA
TRANSPORTATION	1,565	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,010	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,013	NA
RETAIL TRADE	6,994	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,596	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	1,484	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	1,553	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	3,062	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2,714	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	1,607	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	2,134	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	34,209	2,677	7.8	6.9	7.6
198D	33,549	2,365	7.0	6.1	7.1
1979	34,009	2,110	6.2	5.1	5.8
1978	34,490	2,392	6.9	6.0	6.0
1977	33,497	2,116	6.3	6.4	7.0
1976	31,476	2,019	6.4	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, ACE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY ACE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
CASCADE	11,784	57.3	5,646	48.7	6,138	65.1
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
CASCADE	12,190	40.3	6,103	32.0	6,087	48.7

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
CASCADE	0.6	2.8	1.7	1.4	-0.7	4.9	2.8	2.7	-1.2	-3.5	-2.2	8.7

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	38,933	40,149	41,263	40,936	39,746	39,017
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	35,531	36,524	37,518	37,072	35,784	34,990
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	3,402	3,625	3,745	3,864	3,962	4,027
FARM	771	776	773	773	773	784
NON-FARM	2,631	2,849	2,972	3,091	3,189	3,243
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	454	386	391	461	442	444
NON-FARM	35,077	36,138	37,127	36,611	35,342	34,546
PRIVATE	23,206	24,611	25,725	25,562	24,774	24,155
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	72	94	90	86	(D)
MINING	(D)	13	(L)	10	(L)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	2,104	2,306	2,263	2,092	1,637	1,360
MANUFACTURING	1,746	1,768	1,803	1,752	1,586	1,351
NON-DURABLE GOODS	852	899	1,015	1,053	1,075	1,086
DURABLE GOODS	894	869	788	699	511	265
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,934	1,835	1,954	2,073	1,936	1,985
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,645	2,794	2,857	2,974	3,001	3,018
RETAIL TRADE	6,285	6,929	7,163	6,956	6,585	6,537
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,857	1,997	2,195	2,318	2,324	2,295
SERVICES	6,558	6,897	7,389	7,297	7,610	7,494
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	11,871	11,527	11,402	11,049	10,568	10,391
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	2,253	2,066	1,974	1,900	1,791	1,722
FEDERAL, MILITARY	5,930	5,697	5,556	5,359	4,930	4,824
STATE AND LOCAL	3,688	3,764	3,872	3,790	3,847	3,845

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
CASCADE	21,467	1,249	3,058	3,413	6,895	6,039	813	18,963	12
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
CASCADE	20,208	3,746	7,912	5,444	2,419	570	117	8,955	6
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
CASCADE	18,236	6,501	9,185	1,784	576	190*	NA	6,032	4
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
CASCADE	100.0	5.8	14.2	15.9	32.1	28.1	3.8	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
CASCADE	100.0	18.5	39.2	26.9	12.0	2.8	0.6	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
CASCADE	100.0	35.6	50.4	9.8	3.2	1.0*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
CASCADE	21,467	1,729	850	1,346	43.5	78,502	10.3	15.3	7,461	10.9
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
CASCADE	20,208	1,682	734	1,260	38.7	79,226	10.9	16.7	6,222	25.8

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
CASCADE	29,436	18,692	24,773	18,340	13,745	2,382	7,043	4,206	1,862	2,073	7,716	3,843

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	414,456	453,263	492,080	520,421	529,712	552,464
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	348,801	379,021	411,561	442,439	454,070	477,651
OTHER LABOR INCOME	21,930	25,202	27,684	29,302	30,407	31,474
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	43,725	49,040	52,835	48,680	45,235	43,339
FARM	6,970	5,256	5,262	976	444	-2,547
NONFARM	36,755	43,784	47,573	47,704	44,791	45,886
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	10,022	8,409	8,578	5,159	5,133	2,162
NONFARM	404,434	444,854	483,502	515,262	524,579	550,302
PRIVATE	274,863	314,077	347,697	373,202	380,876	397,414
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	676	752	776	731	(D)
MINING	(D)	278	-84	77	(L)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	40,699	50,407	53,438	55,916	45,780	41,672
MANUFACTURING	25,681	28,646	30,867	34,053	33,193	27,618
NON-DURABLE GOODS	10,998	12,773	15,236	18,449	20,061	21,679
DURABLE GODDS	14,683	15,873	15,631	15,604	13,132	5,939
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	30,025	32,516	36,023	39,738	41,339	47,075
WHOLESALE TRADE	35,100	39,136	43,595	47,767	51,936	55,563
RETAIL TRADE	53,495	60,451	66,174	67,905	68,303	73,420
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	24,598	29,272	35,500	39,082	41,588	42,472
SERVICES	64,412	72,695	81,432	87,888	97,968	108,197
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	129,571	130,777	135,805	142,060	143,703	152,888
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	31,331	31,587	31,975	33,930	34,135	34,594
FEDERAL, MILITARY	60,856	58,581	59,546	60,863	60,634	66,805
STATE AND LOCAL	37,384	40,609	44,284	47,267	48,934	51,489
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	388,743	424,060	459,617	486,259	496,063	520,665
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	72,085	78,270	88,584	100,250	118,757	144,610
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	63,812	69,581	76,749	87,320	101,002	114,988
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	524,640	571,911	624,950	673,829	715,822	780,263
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	6,182	6,631	7,216	7,977	8,951	9,779

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
CASCADE	398,360	410,561	419,148	414,664	399,454	401,163

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
CASCADE	1.5	8.3	2.5	0.7	-0.5	5.4	3.1	2.1	-1.1	-3.7	0.4	18.0

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
CASCADE	5.9	12.2	8.4	10.8	7.1	10.8	9.0	9.3	7.8	6.2	9.0	137.9

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
CASCADE	93.2	96.1	94.0	95.3	95.7	97.1	94.9	92.8	92.1	94.4	93.2

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	65,118	69.9	755
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	27,373	134.4	318
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	6,935	301.3	80
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	20,438	105.4	237
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	37,745	41.7	438
TAXES	24,316	26.6	282
PROPERTY	23,325	26.8	271
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	13,429	80.4	156
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	65,601	84.1	761
CAPITAL OUTLAY	11,470	241.7	133
OTHER	54,131	67.7	628
EDUCATION SERVICES	32,402	64.2	376
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	507	-31.8	6
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	5,419	193.7	63
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	4,427	91.9	51
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	3,688	36.6	43
OTHER	390	200.0	5
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	7,767	502.1	90
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	3,615	126.2	42
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	545	93.3	6
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	1,564	132.0	18
OTHER	1,260	101.0	15
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	1,327	64.2	15
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	2,690	-7.0	31
UTILITY REVENUE	2,113	60.2	25
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	2,678	55.2	31
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	593	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	33,763	101.1	392
LONG-TERM	33,763	103.9	392
LOCAL SCHOOLS	12,897	66.8	150
OTHER	20,866	136.4	242

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -

FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	218,509	1	1,753,966	227,840	1,662,926	202,463
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	22,980	5	408,963	25,815	371,407	22,332
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	195,529	1	1,345,003	202,025	1,291,519	180,131
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	8,799	9	361,605	11,421	382,631	10,870
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	1,645	1	15,396	1,935	12,078	1,213
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	108,138	1	193,434	123,089	171,707	105,401
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	3,417	5	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	38,551	0		41,747	0	51,485	0
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	56,113	2	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	51,685	512,883	47,782
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	1,852		18,659	1,361	11,167	1,110
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	2,037	16	128,925	813	108,964	631
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	141		4,686	138	5,047	159
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	2,780	4	64,046	2,585	48,038	1,871
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	5,703	5	79,217	9,554	101,168	9,307
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	2,990	2	33,272	2,996	35,320	3,509
ACTION	1,118	24		1,142	19	894	16
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	4,761
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	325		6,422	201	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	0		22,371	586	7,820	0
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	302		8,002	225	7,183	672
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	5,802	2	46,242	4,932	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	5,879	2	52,964	5,547	48,736	5,472
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	5,016	2	38,008	4,407	35,099	4,010
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	1,370		4,069	223	2,960	14
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	6,119	4	77,307	6,083	72,153	5,620
OTHER	3,001	59		2,284	40	2,881	46

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OE PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -

PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	17,164,561	8,886,866	8,277,695	0

- TABLE 7.4 -

PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
CASCADE	89,479	100.0	66.6	16.5	0.8	0.0	16.1
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
CASCADE	95,252	100.0	61.8	23.7	0.8	0.0	13.7
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
CASCADE	92,985	100.0	61.8	24.8	2.1	0.0	13.3
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
CASCADE	92,433	100.0	61.2	25.5	1.6	0.0	13.4
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
CASCADE	93,133	100.0	58.5	28.8	1.1	0.0	12.7

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	579,958	607,395	611,585	732,077	855,385
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		536,841	565,676	530,781	554,963	557,225
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	9,478	45,365	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	6,319	30,243	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	33,771	163,074
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	20,263	97,464
LIVESTOCK		43,117	41,719	65,007	47,472	37,622
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	6,209,163	6,457,933	5,815,938	5,575,566	5,032,155
GENERAL FUND		2,236,837	2,371,819	2,400,372	2,882,392	2,273,950
ROAD FUND		451,265	462,768	401,285	392,340	397,624
BRIDGE FUND		357,894	381,059	371,860	352,415	276,102
POOR FUND		1,207,892	1,286,072	1,255,029	1,248,669	1,256,093
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		134,211	142,897	139,448	137,053	130,434
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	82,339
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		128,352	94,831	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	68,196
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	102,158
AIRPORT		0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		1,692,712	1,718,487	1,247,944	562,697	445,259
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	11,922,173	12,076,904	10,831,130	10,626,406	10,555,745
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		4,371,855	4,552,948	4,132,410	3,989,217	3,843,891
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		2,854,961	2,933,817	2,682,993	2,548,597	2,484,053
DISTRICT SCHOOL		4,695,357	4,590,139	4,015,727	4,088,592	4,227,801
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	6,810,970	6,878,183	5,888,248	5,192,475	4,826,857
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		4,611,982	4,891,747	4,447,945	4,051,707	4,077,574
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		123,360	112,041	101,547	72,625	48,524
MISCELLANEOUS		2,075,628	1,874,395	1,338,756	1,068,143	700,759
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	4,848,513	4,945,745	4,756,298	4,720,653	4,719,452
GENERAL		4,848,513	4,945,745	4,756,298	4,720,653	4,719,452
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	30,370,777	30,966,160	27,903,199	26,847,177	25,989,594

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
CASCADE	11,169	6,294	905	1,463	2,507	3,457	2,172	346	463	476
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
CASCADE	10,294	5,467	835	1,372	2,620	1,911	1,147	188	269	307

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
CASCADE	9,058	9,007	8,858	12,138,534	8,696,170	3,442,364
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
CASCADE	7,993	7,954	7,785	5,231,823	3,826,349	1,405,474

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
CASCADE	14,508,430	2,342,601	268	8,055,728	293	2,479,949	95
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
CASCADE	14,019,886	2,371,127	235	7,814,234	275	2,391,147	94
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
CASCADE	NA	1,617,380	175	4,698,751	182	973,766	68

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	10,774	10,799	10,926	11,169
RETIRED WORKERS	5,740	5,843	6,075	6,294
DISABLED WORKERS	890	887	893	905
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	1,001	1,025	1,037	1,068
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	1,685	1,595	1,475	1,439
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	1,458	1,449	1,446	1,463
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	3,900	3,817	3,753	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	3,081	3,117	3,226	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	3,793	3,865	3,947	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	8,626
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	3,802	3,806	3,916	3,536*
FEMALE	5,287	5,398	5,535	5,090*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLO-AGE, SURVIVORS, OISABILITY, ANO HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: ENO OF OECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	ENO OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	ENO OF OEC. 1978 ($1,000)	ENO OF OEC. 1979 ($1,000)	ENO OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAIO	2,354	2,559	2,912	3,457
RETIRED WORKERS	1,414	1,557	1,809	2,172
OISABLEO WORKERS	239	259	292	346
SPOUSES OF RETIREO OR OISABLEO WORKERS	123	136	154	183
CHILOREN OF RETIRED, OISABLEO, OR DECEASED WORKERS	250	252	261	293
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	327	354	396	463
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY ACE CROUP				
UNDER ACE 65	729	773	864	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	1,625	1,785	2,048	NA
ACE 62 ANO OVER	NA	NA	NA	2,816
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS.BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	1,050	1,139	1,315	1,371*
FEMALE	1,054	1,168	1,337	1,445*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 ANO OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	8,133	10,777,023	8,082	7,859,934	7,991	2,917,089
1980	7,919	8,374,869	7,866	5,893,797	7,760	2,481,072
1979	7,695	7,695,858	7,641	5,538,155	7,553	2,157,703
1978	7,520	6,684,132	7,471	4,837,113	7,368	1,847,019
1977	7,461	5,774,521	7,416	4,169,154	7,306	1,605,367
1976	7,235	4,525,431	7,196	3,313,956	7,081	1,211,475
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	925	1,361,511	925	836,236	867	525,275
1980	896	1,207,621	896	761,643	835	445,978
1979	889	1,144,595	889	769,233	834	375,362
1978	848	863,208	848	587,264	801	275,944
1977	812	700,902	812	465,583	753	235,319
1976	758	706,392	758	512,393	704	193,999

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	786	172	614	147	18	129
DECEMBER 1980	772	174	598	131	17	114
DECEMBER 1979	776	186	590	116	16	100

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	2,342,601	732	268	8,055,728	2,281	293
1981	2,371,127	839	235	7,814,234	2,358	275
1980	2,244,308	807	232	6,218,492	2,127	243
1979	1,840,618	733	209	5,435,137	2,095	216
1978	1,658,915	748	185	5,015,271	2,089	200
1977	1,617,380	769	175	4,698,751	2,109	182

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	566	1,609	95	2,479,949
1981	603	1,523	94	2,391,147
1980	521	1,222	85	1,787,904
1979	466	738	79	1,141,646
1978	476	614	69	908,201
1977	533	667	68	973,766

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
CASCADE	2,916	2,586	3.6	3.2

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
CASCADE	787	1,371,154	80.5	667	1,342,694	452,682	254	508,735	249
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
CASCADE	772	1,401,752	82.3	661	1,377,891	262,174	144	297,628	143

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
CASCADE	787	43,067	86	158	134	114	93	82	119
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
CASCADE	772	43,701**	73	129	142	117	109	80	120

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
CASCADE	455,881	56	47,347	811,859	27,607	885,225	31,974	22,681
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
CASCADE	431,570	57	46,347	874,892	25,082	937,699	28,357	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
CASCADE	263	6,783	435	5,154	458	2,737	309	2,421	668	2,639

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION OF FARMINC (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
CASCADE	667	51.3	72	46	542	62	60	3

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF CROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	68,979	5	67,625	68,496
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	61,201	4	61,765	62,761
CROPS		26,214	12	20,106	17,887
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		34,987	2	41,659	44,874
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	7,778	10	5,860	5,735
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		2,229	16	948	1,276
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		5,549	12	4,912	4,459

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTINC

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF ACRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	62,500	15	61,100	14	65,200	12
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	10,400	16	9,200	16	7,300	19
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	4,600	24	3,700	23
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	35,000	6	19,000	11
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	5,808,200	11	5,260,900	6	4,271,800	9
WINTER WHEAT		3,752,000	10	2,743,000	7	3,552,000	3
SPRINC WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		2,039,700	14	2,503,400	9	717,800	18
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	2,942,600	6	2,419,100	7	1,745,400	7
OATS	(BUSHELS)	78,800	24	103,700	9	171,000	11
ALL HAY	(TONS)	143,000	9	126,300	7	143,900	6
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	4,899,370	7	4,902,294	4,906,060	4,905,043
IRRIGATED	257,063	21	256,857	257,127	257,772
NON-IRRICATED	3,206,046	8	3,209,339	3,209,329	3,209,306
CRAZING LAND	1,177,586	9	1,177,196	1,180,527	1,179,033
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	258,675	4	258,902	259,077	258,932
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	1,861,592	9	1,878,128	1,842,214	1,578,913

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
CASCADE	771	363,994	405	61	584	357,505	2	44,153	12.4	6,232
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
CASCADE	822	213,981	417	65	573	208,712	2	26,610	12.7	5,032

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	771	363,994	261,302	22.1	822	213,981
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, CARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	43	31,000	22,254	38.0	38	16,126
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	19	26,567
FOOD STORES	74	63,375	45,495	22.0	77	37,278
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	60	85,235	61,188	8.6	65	56,326
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	69	26,206	18,813	45.7	98	12,913
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	61	21,608	15,512	18.3	50	13,116
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	67	17,471	12,542	33.5	43	9,394
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	179	33,116	23,773	29.0	183	18,428
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	15	9,874
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	191	25,836	18,547	32.9	234	13,955

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
CASCADE	194	631,141	24,889	2,056	161	410,670	33	220,471
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
CASCADE	181	264,817	12,956	1,696	144	161,560	37	103,257

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - -: NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - -: NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
CASCADE	757	59,151	581	50	322	53,717	2	17,142	31.9	2,524
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
CASCADE	636	31,669	432	47	285	28,431	2	8,796	30.9	1,753

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 **CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	*% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	757	59,151	42,463	34.1	636	31,669
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	47	8,230	5,908	60.4	48	3,683
PERSONAL SERVICES	186	6,732	4,833	7.5	157	4,494
BUSINESS SERVICES	158	11,885	8,532	6.1	124	8,044
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	96	11,028	7,917	79.0	71	4,422
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	74	(D)	(D)	(D)	83	1,582
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	112	5,683	4,080	40.5	67	2,903
DENTAL LABORATORIES	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	248
LEGAL SERVICES	51	(D)	(D)	(D)**	54	3,910
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	29	5,296	3,802	59.5	25	2,383

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	22,943	63,357	280,525	1,949	1,017	702	204	26
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	89	154	688	21	14	7	0	0
MINING	36	155	769	5	5	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	1,420	5,338	29,859	152	91	48	11	2
MANUFACTURING	1,266	4,520	19,570	56	23	20	9	4
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,619	6,199	25,783	92	40	30	20	2
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,387	9,210	40,091	204	76	101	25	2
RETAIL TRADE	6,257	12,397	53,223	523	204	246	70	3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,348	7,618	31,565	225	141	54	26	4
SERVICES	7,318	17,461	76,809	582	344	187	42	9
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	203	306	2,169	89	79	9	1	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BURFAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	565,505	538,372	508,545	498,501	477,568
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	314,329	295,662	300,070	311,326	300,198
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		23.6	24.6	23.5	22.4	21.7
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	17.9	17.0	17.2	14.2	14.8
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	36.1	32.6	32.1	35.0	35.8
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	19.1	22.6	24.8	26.9	26.2
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	3.4	3.2	2.4	1.5	1.5
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	251,176	242,710	208,475	187,175	177,370
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	517,745	492,588	465,933	458,807	440,970
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	461,886	438,329	435,809	425,547	405,490
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	103,330	104,069	127,075	134,733	127,443
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	358,556	334,260	308,734	290,814	278,047
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	55,859	54,259	30,124	33,260	35,480
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	43,360	41,384	38,463	35,544	32,348

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
CASCADE	9	55.6	68.1	77.6

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.